

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{54} \\ &= \sqrt{9 \cdot 6} \\ &= 3\sqrt{6} \end{aligned}$$

Squares

$$1^2 = 1$$

$$2^2 = 4$$

$$3^2 = 9$$

$$4^2 = 16$$

$$5^2 = 25$$

$$6^2 = 36$$

$$7^2 = 49$$

$$8^2 = 64$$

$$9^2 = 81$$

$$10^2 = 100$$

$$11^2 = 121$$

$$12^2 = 144$$

$$13^2 = 169$$

$$14^2 = 196$$

$$15^2 = 225$$

① Find a square that divides the number.

② Write the $\sqrt{\quad}$ as $2\sqrt{\quad}$'s.

③ Simplify

Rules $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{① Simplify completely.} \\ \text{② No } \sqrt{\quad} \text{ in the denominator.} \end{array} \right.$

$$1.) \sqrt{44} = \sqrt{4} \sqrt{11} = \underline{\underline{2\sqrt{11}}}$$

$$2.) \sqrt{63} = \sqrt{9} \sqrt{7} = \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{7}}}$$

$$3.) \sqrt{144} = 12$$

$$4.) \sqrt{338} = \sqrt{169} \sqrt{2} = \underline{\underline{13\sqrt{2}}}$$

$\begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \cdot 169 \end{array}$

$$5.) \sqrt{175} = \sqrt{25} \sqrt{7} = \underline{\underline{5\sqrt{7}}}$$

$$6.) \sqrt{24} = \sqrt{4} \sqrt{6} = \underline{\underline{2\sqrt{6}}}$$

$$7.) \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{9} \sqrt{2} = \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$8.) \sqrt{72} = \sqrt{9} \sqrt{8} = 3\sqrt{8} = 3\sqrt{4} \sqrt{2} = \underline{\underline{6\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$9.) \sqrt{26} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{26}}}$$

$$\sqrt{36} \sqrt{2} = \underline{\underline{6\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$10.) \sqrt{80}$$

$$= \sqrt{16} \sqrt{5}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{4\sqrt{5}}}$$

$$13.) \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$14.) \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{3} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$15.) \sqrt{12} = \sqrt{4}\sqrt{3} = \underline{\underline{2\sqrt{3}}}$$

$$16.) \frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} = \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$17.) \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = 4$$

$$18.) \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = 6$$

$$19.) \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$20.) \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{6\sqrt{6}}{3} = \underline{\underline{2\sqrt{6}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 42.) \frac{14\sqrt{150}}{7\sqrt{2}} &= 2\sqrt{75} \\ &= 2\sqrt{25}\sqrt{3} \\ &= 2(5)\sqrt{3} \\ &= \underline{10\sqrt{3}} \end{aligned}$$